



Black or African American Population

Montgomery County, Ohio 2010



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Dayton & Montgomery County

October 2013

Black or African American Population



Demographic Facts¹

- *Black or African American refers to a person having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.*
- *In 2011, 12.8% of the U.S. population was Black.*
- *In Ohio and Montgomery County, 12.1% and 20.8% of the population was Black.*

Socioeconomic Facts for Montgomery County¹

- *In 2011, the average Black household income was \$26,868. (White - \$46,833).*
- *28.9% of Black families lived in poverty in 2012 (White - 9.2%).*
- *2012 housing estimates indicated that 60.3% of Blacks rented their home and 39.7% owned their home.*
- *Blacks are more likely to have jobs in sales and office (28.8%); management, business, science and arts (25.5%); and service (23.3%).*

Health Facts

- *Factors contributing to poor health outcomes in Blacks include discrimination, cultural barriers, and lack of access to health care.²*
- *In the U.S., life expectancy for Blacks in 2010 was 3.8 years lower than that of Whites due to higher rates of heart disease, cancer, homicide, diabetes, and perinatal conditions.³*
- *Within Montgomery County:*
 - *In 2010-11, the average age of death for Blacks was 66.4 years, compared to 74.4 years for Whites.⁴*
 - *Blacks are more likely to be obese or overweight (67.8%) than Whites (61.7%).⁵*
 - *The percent of Blacks with diabetes was higher than in Whites (15.8% vs. 12.3%).⁵*
 - *Black infant mortality rate (number of infant deaths for every 1,000 live births) in 2011 was 17.1 compared to 6.0 for Whites.⁴*



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Montgomery County Ten Leading Causes of Death for Blacks (2010-2011)⁴

1. *Cancer*
2. *Heart Disease*
3. *Diabetes*
4. *Stroke*
5. *Unintentional Injuries*
6. *Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease*
7. *Homicide*
8. *Alzheimer's Disease*
9. *Kidney Disease*
10. *Hypertension and hypertensive renal disease*



Additional Resources

CDC Health Disparities & Inequalities Report (CHDIR)

<http://www.cdc.gov/minorityhealth/CHDIRReport.html>

CDC – African American History Month <http://www.cdc.gov/Features/AfricanAmericanHistory/>

Dayton Council on Health Equity <http://www.phdmc.org/dche>

Medline Plus – African American Health

<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/africanamericanhealth.html>

U.S. Department of Health & Human Services – The Office of Minority Health

<http://minorityhealth.hhs.gov/templates/browse.aspx?lvl=3&lvlid=23>

U.S. Census – The Black Population: 2010

<http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/briefs/c2010br-06.pdf>

Sources:

1. U.S. Census Bureau. <http://www.census.gov/>
2. CDC Health Disparities & Inequalities Report (CHDIR) <http://www.cdc.gov/minorityhealth/populations/REMP/aian.html>
3. Kochanek, K.D., Aria, E, and Anderson, R. *How did Cause of Death Contribute to Racial Differences in Life Expectancy in the United States in 2010?* NCHS Data Brief, No. 125, July 2013. <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db125.pdf>
4. Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) <http://www.cdc.gov/brfss/index.htm>
5. Center for Public Health Statistics and Informatics. Ohio Department of Health. Death Certificate Data

Black or African American Population by Zip Code

Table

Chart

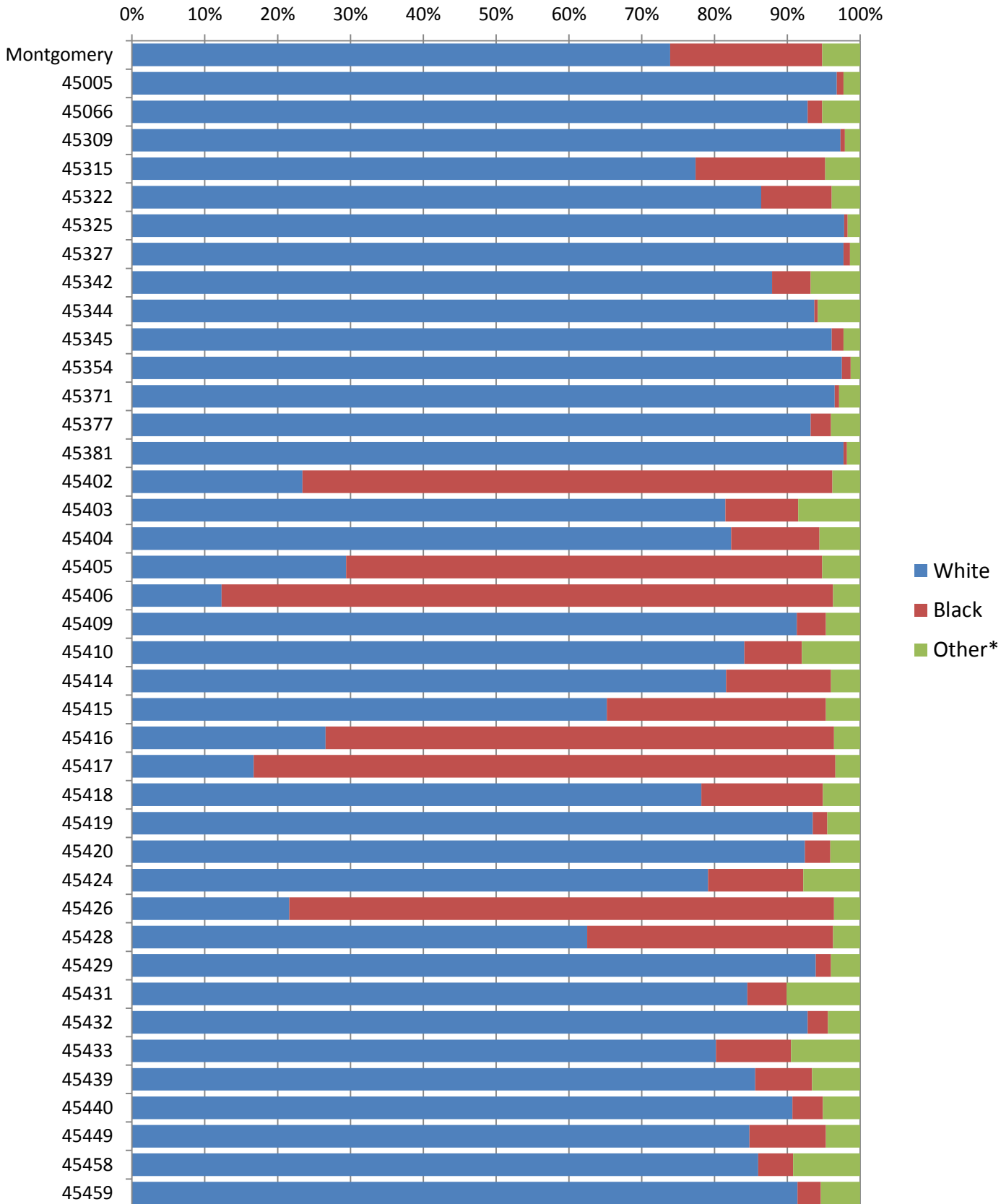
Map

Population: Percent of population by race, 2010

Zip Codes	County Population	White	Black	American Indian & Alaska Native	Asian	Other
Montgomery County	535,135	73.9	20.9	0.2	1.7	3.3
45005	29,963	96.8	0.9	0.2	0.5	1.6
45066	23,839	92.8	2.0	0.1	3.1	2.0
45309	12,123	97.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.3
45315	4,377	77.4	17.8	0.1	1.8	2.9
45322	21,447	86.4	9.7	0.2	1.1	2.6
45325	2,647	97.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.3
45327	8,917	97.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.8
45342	36,784	87.9	5.3	0.2	4.1	2.5
45344	16,955	93.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	5.2
45345	6,144	96.1	1.6	0.2	0.3	1.8
45354	642	97.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	1.0
45371	18,333	96.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.7
45377	15,215	93.2	2.8	0.2	1.5	2.3
45381	5,509	97.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.4
45402	11,420	23.4	72.8	0.3	0.5	3.0
45403	15,006	81.5	10.0	0.3	0.7	7.5
45404	10,833	82.3	12.1	0.3	0.8	4.5
45405	18,948	29.4	65.4	0.3	0.6	4.3
45406	21,914	12.3	84.0	0.2	0.2	3.3
45409	12,868	91.3	4.0	0.2	1.6	2.9
45410	15,339	84.1	7.9	0.4	1.0	6.6
45414	21,055	81.6	14.4	0.2	0.9	2.9
45415	12,631	65.2	30.1	0.2	1.2	3.3
45416	5,740	26.6	69.8	0.1	0.2	3.3
45417	31,281	16.7	79.9	0.3	0.1	3.0
45418	1,351	78.2	16.7	0.0	1.0	4.1
45419	15,159	93.5	2.0	0.2	2.0	2.3
45420	25,438	92.4	3.5	0.2	1.1	2.8
45424	49,930	79.1	13.1	0.3	2.9	4.6
45426	15,239	21.6	74.8	0.2	0.4	3.0
45428	240	62.5	33.8	1.3	0.4	2.0
45429	25,885	93.9	2.1	0.2	1.6	2.2
45431	26,315	84.5	5.4	0.3	5.7	4.1
45432	15,288	92.8	2.8	0.2	1.6	2.6
45433	2,011	80.2	10.3	0.1	3.0	6.4
45439	10,000	85.6	7.8	0.3	1.7	4.6
45440	20,734	90.7	4.2	0.2	2.4	2.5
45449	18,175	84.8	10.5	0.2	1.4	3.1
45458	29,880	86.0	4.8	0.2	6.1	2.9
45459	27,749	91.4	3.2	0.2	2.9	2.3

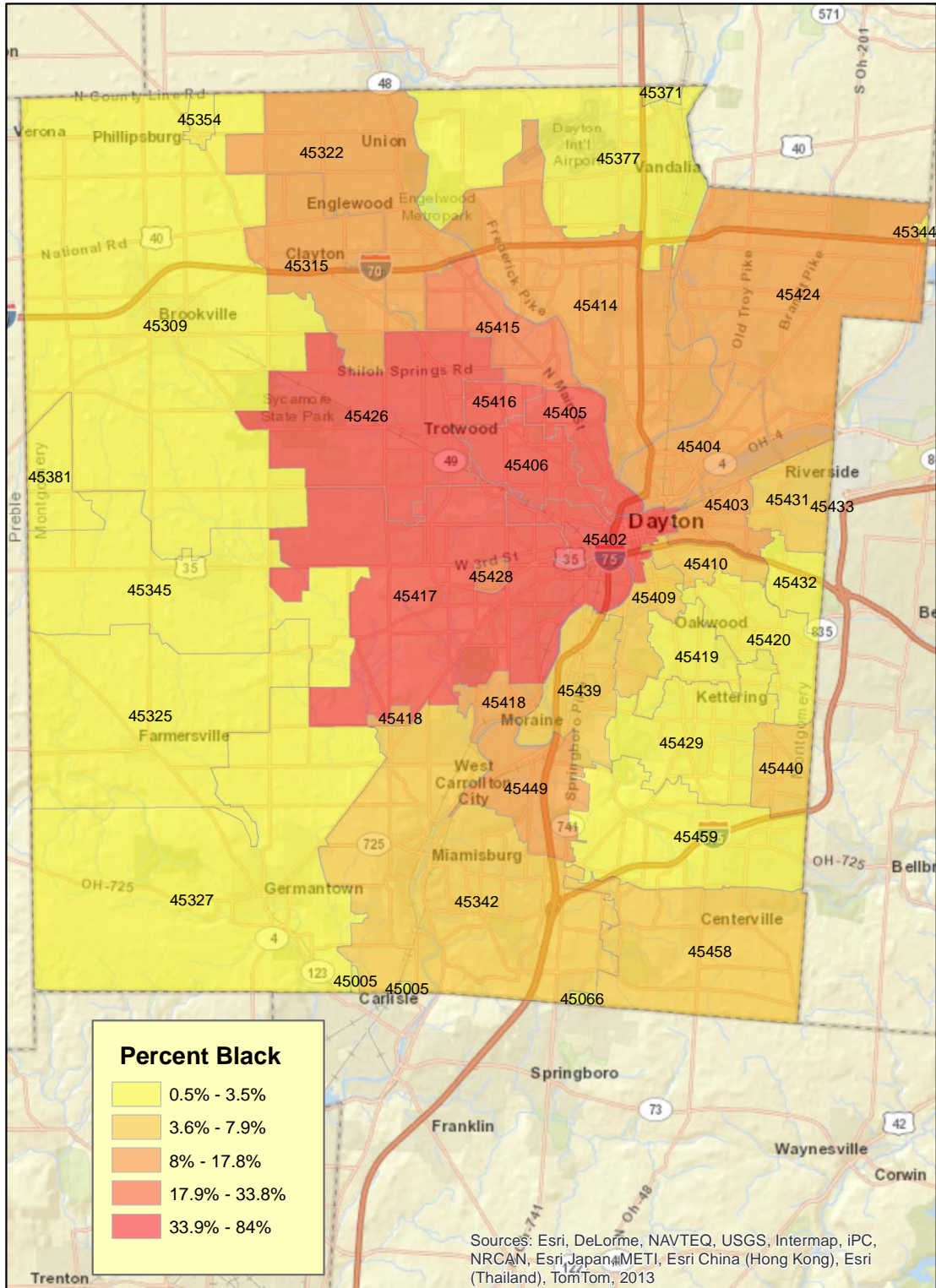
Source: U.S. Census, 2010

Population: Percent of population by race, 2010



* Other includes U.S Census categories: American Indian/Alaska native, Asian, Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander, some other race, and two or more races

Black, 2010



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