



# Hispanic or Latino Population

Montgomery County, Ohio 2010



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Dayton & Montgomery County

October 2013

# Hispanic or Latino Population



Hispanic or Latino is defined as “a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.”

## ***U.S. Demographic and Socioeconomic Facts***

- According to the 2011 U.S. Census population estimates, 16.7% of the population (52 million people) in the U.S. is Hispanic.<sup>1</sup>
- In 2011, the reported Hispanic subpopulations were Mexicans (65%), Puerto Ricans (9.4%), Salvadorans (3.8%), Cubans (3.6%), Dominicans (3.0%), and Guatemalans (2.3%). The remaining 12.9% of the Hispanic population were people of Central and South American or of other Hispanic or Latino origins.<sup>1</sup>
- Also in 2011, 22.5% of elementary and high school students were Hispanic, and only 14.5% of college students were Hispanic.<sup>1</sup>
- Factors that contribute to poorer health outcomes for the Hispanic population include inadequate, unhealthy housing and living in areas with poor air quality.<sup>2</sup>

## ***U.S. Health Facts***

- The percent of Hispanics under 65 without health insurance coverage in 2011 was 31.1%.<sup>1</sup>
- 17.2% of Hispanic men and 9.1% of Hispanic women 18 years and over currently smoke cigarettes (2009-2011).<sup>2</sup>
- Mexican American males < 20 years have the highest prevalence of obesity as compared to other non-Hispanic young males (2008).<sup>2</sup>
- Other health disparities within the Hispanic population include:<sup>2</sup>
  - Large age-adjusted prevalence of diabetes
  - High rates of HIV diagnoses
  - High teen birth rates
  - Low influenza vaccination coverage



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## ***U.S. Ten Leading Causes of Death for Hispanics or Latinos (2009)<sup>3</sup>***

1. Cancer
2. Heart Disease
3. Unintentional Injuries
4. Stroke
5. Diabetes
6. Chronic Liver Disease and Cirrhosis
7. Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases
8. Influenza and Pneumonia
9. Homicide
10. Kidney Disease



### ***Additional Resources***

Dayton Council on Health Equity

<http://www.phdmc.org/dche>

CDC Minority Health: Hispanic or Latino Populations

<http://www.cdc.gov/minorityhealth/populations/REMP/hispanic.html>

Hispanic Health Council

<http://www.hispanichealth.com/hhc/>

Latino Dayton

<http://www.latinodayton.org/>

National Council of La Raza - Profiles of Latino Health

[http://www.nclr.org/index.php/issues\\_and\\_programs/health\\_and\\_nutrition/health\\_care\\_reform/hcarchive/healthprofiles/](http://www.nclr.org/index.php/issues_and_programs/health_and_nutrition/health_care_reform/hcarchive/healthprofiles/)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Mental Health and Hispanics

<http://www.minorityhealth.hhs.gov/templates/content.aspx?lvl=3&lvlID=9&ID=6477>

Sources:

1. U.S. Census Bureau <http://www.census.gov/>

2. CDC Health Disparities & Inequalities Report (CHDIR) <http://www.cdc.gov/minorityhealth/populations/REMP/aian.html>

3. National Center for Health Statistics, Deaths - Final data <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/index.htm>

## Hispanic or Latino Population by Zip Code

Table

Chart

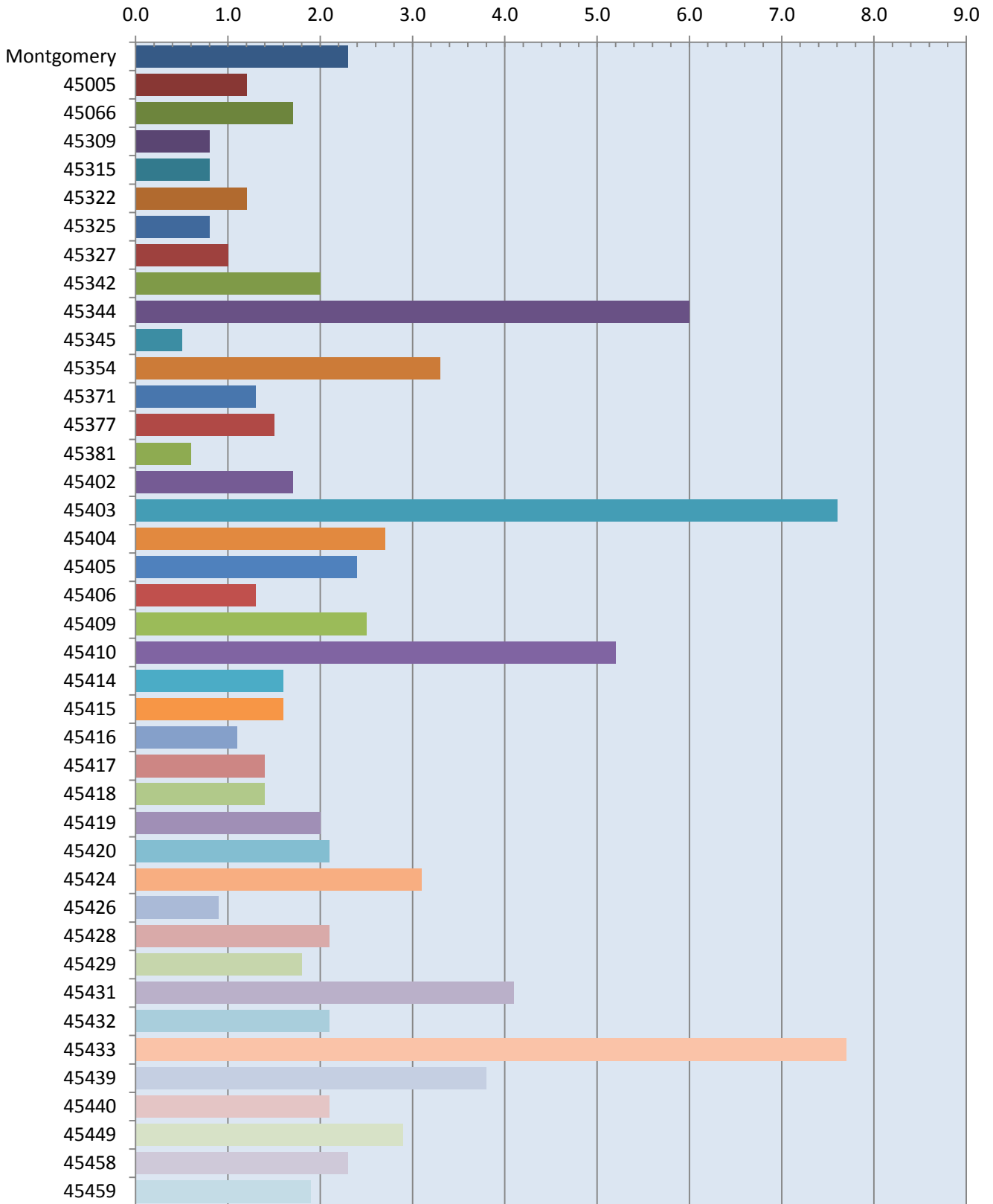
Map

**Population: Percent of population by ethnicity, Hispanic, 2010**

Zip Codes	County Population	Hispanic
<b>Montgomery County</b>	535,135	2.3
45005	29,963	1.2
45066	23,839	1.7
45309	12,123	0.8
45315	4,377	0.8
45322	21,447	1.2
45325	2,647	0.8
45327	8,917	1
45342	36,784	2
45344	16,955	6
45345	6,144	0.5
45354	642	3.3
45371	18,333	1.3
45377	15,215	1.5
45381	5,509	0.6
45402	11,420	1.7
45403	15,006	7.6
45404	10,833	2.7
45405	18,948	2.4
45406	21,914	1.3
45409	12,868	2.5
45410	15,339	5.2
45414	21,055	1.6
45415	12,631	1.6
45416	5,740	1.1
45417	31,281	1.4
45418	1,351	1.4
45419	15,159	2
45420	25,438	2.1
45424	49,930	3.1
45426	15,239	0.9
45428	240	2.1
45429	25,885	1.8
45431	26,315	4.1
45432	15,288	2.1
45433	2,011	7.7
45439	10,000	3.8
45440	20,734	2.1
45449	18,175	2.9
45458	29,880	2.3
45459	27,749	1.9

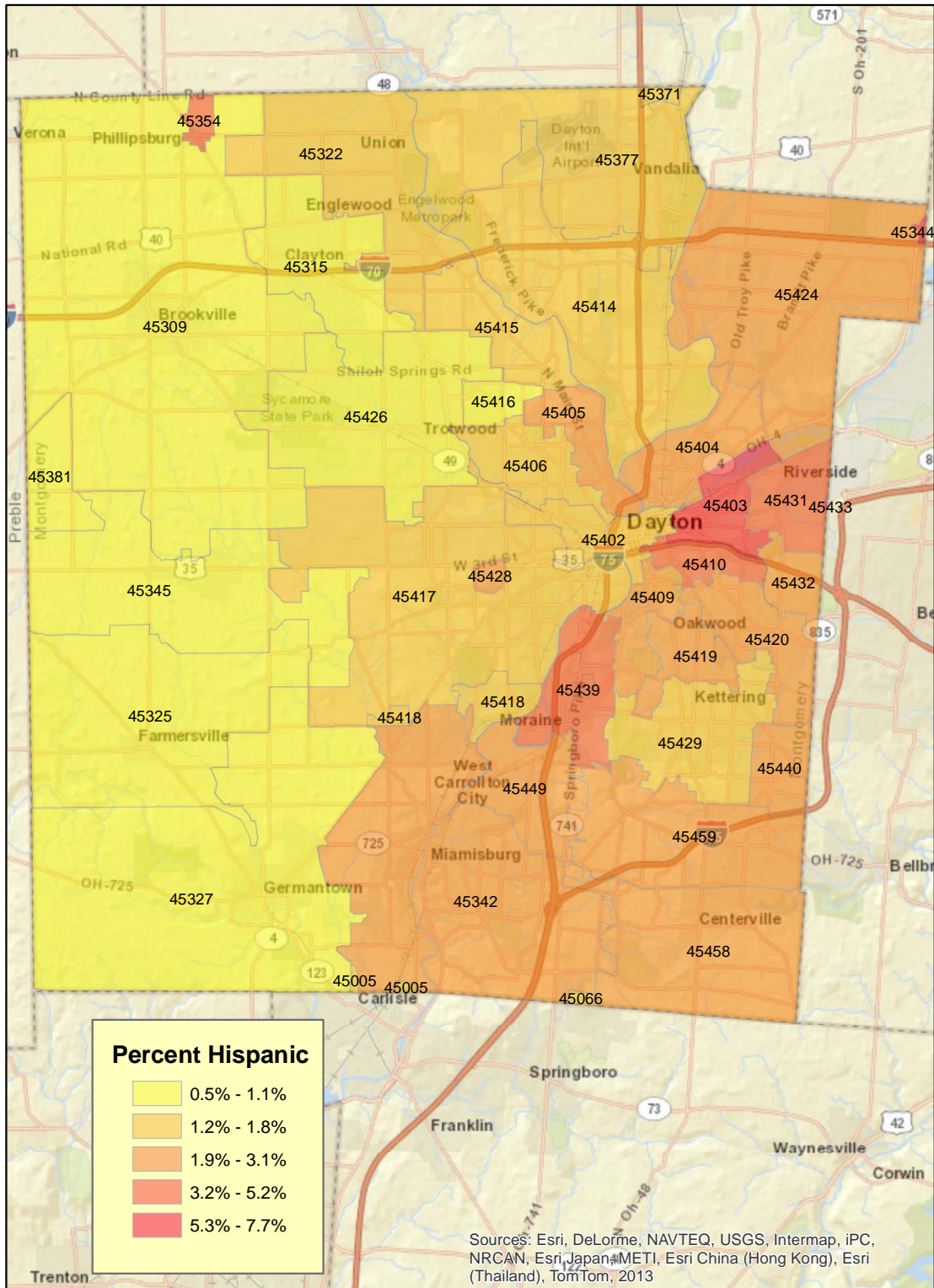
Source: U.S. Census, 2010

### Population: Percent of population by ethnicity, Hispanic, 2010



Source: U.S. Census, 2010

# Hispanic, 2010



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